

References

This is the reference list to the supplementary material for the ACE Clinical Guideline “Management of mild and moderate dementia in older adults”.

1. Xu XJ, Tan MP. Anticholinergics and falls in older adults. *Expert Rev Clin Pharmacol*. 2022;15(3):285–294.
2. Kouladjian O'Donnell L, Gnjdic D, Nahas R, et al. Anticholinergic burden: considerations for older adults. *J Pharm Pract Res*. 2017;47(1):67–77.
3. American Geriatrics Society Beers Criteria® Update Expert Panel. American Geriatrics Society 2023 updated AGS Beers Criteria® for potentially inappropriate medication use in older adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2023;71(7):2052–2081.
4. Farrell B, Raman-Wilms L, Sadowski CA, et al. A proposed curricular framework for an interprofessional approach to deprescribing. *Med Sci Educ*. 2023;33(2):551–567.
5. Reeve E. Deprescribing tools: a review of the types of tools available to aid deprescribing in clinical practice. *J Pharm Pract Res*. 2020;50(1):98–107.
6. Bishara D, Riaz S, Sauer J, et al. A tool for safer prescribing in vulnerable adults: the continuing development of the Medichec app and website. *BJPsych Bull*. 2024;48(4):254–260.
7. Bittner N, Funk CSM, Schmidt A, et al. Psychiatric adverse events of acetylcholinesterase inhibitors in Alzheimer's disease and Parkinson's dementia: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Drugs Aging*. 2023;40(11):953–964.
8. Kröger E, Moulis M, Wilchesky M, et al. Adverse drug reactions reported with cholinesterase inhibitors: an analysis of 16 years of individual case safety reports from VigiBase. *Ann Pharmacother*. 2015;49(11):1197–1206.
9. Health Sciences Authority. (2014) Reminyl® (galantamine hydrobromide): new warning on serious skin reactions (Stevens Johnson syndrome and acute generalised exanthematous pustulosis). [Accessed 23 June 2025] <https://www.hsa.gov.sg/announcements/reminyl--galantamine-hydrobromide--new-warning-on-serious-skin-reactions--stevens-johnson-syndrome-and-acute-generalised-exanthematous-pustulosis-/>
10. Gheysens T, Van Den Eede F, De Picker L. The risk of antidepressant-induced hyponatremia: a meta-analysis of antidepressant classes and compounds. *Eur Psychiatry*. 2024;67(1):e20.
11. Cave A, Chang D, Münch G, et al. A systematic review of the safety and efficacy on cognitive function of herbal and nutritional medicines in older adults with and without subjective cognitive impairment. *Syst Rev*. 2023;12(1):143.
12. Thancharoen O, Limwattananon C, Waleekhachonloet O, et al. Ginkgo biloba extract (EGb761), cholinesterase inhibitors, and memantine for the treatment of mild-to-moderate Alzheimer's disease: a network meta-analysis. *Drugs Aging*. 2019;36(5):435–452.
13. National Medication Information Workgroup, Pharmaceutical Society of Singapore. Ginkgo biloba [Internet]. Singapore: HealthHub; 2023 [updated 2023 Jan 10; cited 2026 Sep 16]. <https://www.healthhub.sg/medication-devices-and-treatment/medications/ginkgo-biloba>
14. van Dyck CH, Swanson CJ, Aisen P, et al. Lecanemab in early Alzheimer's disease. *N Engl J Med*. 2023;388(1):9–21.
15. Sims JR, Zimmer JA, Evans CD, et al. Donanemab in early symptomatic Alzheimer disease: the TRAILBLAZER-ALZ 2 randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*. 2023;330(6):512–527.
16. Greenberg SM, Aparicio HJ, Furie KL, et al. Vascular neurology considerations for anti-amyloid immunotherapy: a science advisory from the American Heart Association. *Stroke*. 2025;56(1):e30–e38.
17. McShane R, Westby MJ, Roberts E, et al. Memantine for dementia. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2019;3(3):CD003154.
18. McGowan B, Gibb M, Cullen K, et al. Non-Cognitive Symptoms of Dementia (NCSD): Guidance on Non-Pharmacological Interventions for Healthcare and Social Care Practitioners. National Dementia Office; 2019.

19. Liu X, Zang L, Lu Q, et al. Effect of massage and touch on agitation in dementia: a meta-analysis. *J Clin Nurs*. 2025;34(5):1948–1964.
20. Möhler R, Calo S, Renom A, et al. Personally tailored activities for improving psychosocial outcomes for people with dementia in long-term care. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2023;3(3):CD009812. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD009812.pub3.
21. Cai Y, Li L, Xu C, Wang Z. The effectiveness of non-pharmacological interventions on apathy in patients with dementia: a systematic review of systematic reviews. *Worldviews Evid Based Nurs*. 2020;17(4):311–318.
22. Theleritis C, Siarkos K, Politis A, et al. A systematic review of pharmacological interventions for apathy in aging neurocognitive disorders. *Brain Sci*. 2023;13(7).
23. Xu Z, Zheng X, Ding H, et al. The effect of walking on depressive and anxiety symptoms: systematic review and meta-analysis. *JMIR Public Health Surveill*. 2024;10:e48355.
24. Yin Z, Li Y, Bao Q, et al. Comparative efficacy of multiple non-pharmacological interventions for behavioural and psychological symptoms of dementia: a network meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. *Int J Ment Health Nurs*. 2024;33(3):487–504.
25. Watt JA, Goodarzi Z, Veroniki AA, et al. Comparative efficacy of interventions for reducing symptoms of depression in people with dementia: systematic review and network meta-analysis. *BMJ*. 2021;372:n532.
26. Lane NE, Ahuja M, Hatch S, et al. Treatment of inappropriate sexual behavior in persons with dementia: a systematic review. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2025;73(8):2589–2597.
27. Cipriani G, Ulivi M, Danti S, et al. Sexual disinhibition and dementia. *Psychogeriatrics*. 2016;16(2):145–153.
28. Kamel HK. Sexuality in aging: focus on institutionalized elderly. *Ann Long Term Care*. 2001;9:64–72.
29. Kamel HK, Hajjar RR. Sexuality in the nursing home, part 2: managing abnormal behavior – legal and ethical issues. *J Am Med Dir Assoc*. 2003;4(4):203–206.
30. Páez A, Flores E, Mograss M, et al. The effectiveness of exercise interventions targeting sleep in older adults with cognitive impairment or Alzheimer's disease and related dementias (AD/ADRD): a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Sleep Res*. 2024:e14189.
31. Zhang J, Liu Y, Sun Q, et al. Comparative efficacy of various exercise interventions on sleep in patients with cognitive impairment: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Front Neurol*. 2024;15:1300459.
32. von Gunten A, Alnawaqil A-M, Abderhalden C, et al. Vocally disruptive behavior in the elderly: a systematic review. *Int Psychogeriatr*. 2008;20(4):653–672.
33. Bilal Ahmed S, Obieta A, Santos T, et al. Effects of nonpharmacological interventions on disruptive vocalisation in nursing home patients with dementia – a systematic review. *Front Rehabil Sci*. 2021;2:718302.
34. Park S, Lee Y. Non-pharmacological management of wandering in persons with dementia: an integrative review. *Psychogeriatrics*. 2024;24(5):1160–1167.